

Common Name	Scientific Name	Nativity	Type	Size	Culture	Description
Alexander, golden	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Native	Perennial	1.5-3' x 1.5-2'	Sun/pt shade, avg to moist soil	Clusters of yellow flowers in spring; host for Black Swallowtail
Anemone, Canada	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Native	Perennial	1-2' x 3-5'	Full sun; avg to wet soil	Spreading ground cover; white bloom
Anemone, Japanese white	<i>Anemone spp.</i>		Perennial	4' x 2' H&W	Full sun/ pt. shade; avg-moist soil.	Large white showy flower, blooms Aug -Sept. Deer tolerant.
Aster, blue wood	<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>	Native	Perennial	1-3' x 1.5-2'	Full sun to pt shade; avg soil	Fall purple blue flowers; host plant for Pearl Crescent butterfly.
Aster, Maryland golden	<i>Chrysopsis marilandica</i>	Native	Perennial	2' x 2' H&W	Sun/pt shade, avg to moist soil.	Yellow bloom Aug.-Oct. Attracts butterflies
Aster, New England	<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae 'Purple Dome'</i>	Native	Perennial	1-2' x 2-3'	Sun to pt shade; moist to dry soil	Purple flower in fall attracts pollinators. Deer/rabbit resistant
Aster, smooth blue	<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i>	Native		2-4' x 1-2'	Full sun to pt shade; avg soil	Fall purple blue flowers; host plant for Pearl Crescent butterfly.
Aster, Stokes'	<i>Stokesia laevis</i>	Native	Perennial	12-18" H&W	Sun, avg to moist soil.	Large, lavender-blue flowers in spring.
Aster, Tatarian	<i>Aster tataricus</i>		Perennial	to 6' H	Sun, well-drained soil.	Purple flowers, bloom Sept.- Oct. Attracts butterflies.
Aster, white wood	<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	Native	Perennial	2.5' H&W	Shade; avg. soil.	Daisy-like white flowers; blooms summer, vigorous grower.
Banana tree	<i>Musa basjoc</i>		Perennial	6-15' H&W	Full sun, good drainage.	Tropical foliage. Ornamental inedible fruit. Hardy to -10 F.
Basket plant	<i>Callisa fragrans</i>		Houseplant	<1' x 2-4'	Pt sun/shade, well drained soil.	Green leaves in rosettes; slight purplish color underneath
Beardtongue	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Native	Perennial	2-4' H	Full sun pt. shade, avg-moist soil	White blooms summer. Attracts pollinators & hummingbirds.
Beautyberry, American	<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	Native	Shrub	6' x 6' H&W	Sun/pt sun, avg soil.	Purple berries late summer. Attracts birds/butterflies; deer resistant
Begonia, hardy	<i>Begonia grandis</i>		Perennial	24-30" H	Pt shade, avg soil.	Pink flowers late summer, colorful foliage.
Begonia, 'Santa Cruz'	<i>Begonia boliviensis 'Santa Cruz'</i>		Perennial	12-18"	Full sun/pt shade. Avg soil	Cascading; large, red-orange flowers. Good container plant
Betony / Bishop's wort	<i>Betonica officinalis</i>		Perennial	1.5-2' x 1-2'	Full sun/pt. shade, avg-moist soil	Purple/rose flowers attract pollinators/butterflies
Bishop's hat	<i>Epimedium sulphurium</i>		Perennial	10" x 12"	Shade/pt sun, avg moisture.	Yellow flowers in spring. Beautiful foliage.
Blackberry lily	<i>Belamcanda chinensis</i>		Perennial	2-3' x 1-2'	Full sun; well drained soil	Orange bloom dotted with red in summer.
Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida 'Blow'</i> <i>Viette's Little Suzy</i>	Native	Perennial	10-15" H	Full sun; dry to med soil	Prolific yellow, daisy-like flowers attracts birds/butterflies
Blue-eyed grass	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Native	Perennial	12" H plus	Sun/pt sun, moist soil.	Iris relative with blue starry flowers in spring.
Bluestar, Arkansas	<i>Amsonia hubrichtii</i>	Native	Perennial	2-3' H&W	Full sun/pt shade; avg soil	Blue blooms spring. Good fall color
Bugloss, Siberian	<i>Brunnera macrophylla</i>		Perennial	18"x18" H&W	Pt shade; moist soil	Blue flowers spring. Good groundcover; rabbit tolerant
Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Native	Shrub	8' x 6' H&W	Sun/pt sun, moist/wet soil.	Round white flower heads, early summer. Pollinators.
Canna lily	<i>Canna 'Australia'</i>		Perennial	5' x 1.5-2'	Full sun; med soil	Burgundy-black foliage; red flowers attract hummingbirds
Canna lily	<i>Canna 'Phasion'</i>		Perennial	6-7' tall	Full sun; med soil	Foliage purple w/ yellow & red stripes. Orange flowers.
Cardinal flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Native	Perennial	2-4' H	Sun/pt sun, moist soil.	Hummingbird magnet! Bright red blooms late summer.
Carolina allspice	<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>	Native	Shrub	6' -9' H&W	Pt sun/shade, avg soil.	Fragrant maroon flowers in spring; yellow fall foliage.
Carolina false lupine	<i>Thermopsis villosa</i>	Native	Perennial	3-5' x 1-3'	Full sun/pt shade; well drained soil	Yellow sweet-pea-like flowers in 4-18" long bloom May-June
Celandine poppy	<i>Stylophorum diphylllum</i>	Native	Perennial	1' H&W	Pt to full shade; avg soil	Showy yellow flower in spring attracts pollinators.
Chrysanthemum 'Gethsemane Moonlight'	<i>Chrysanthemum 'Gethsemane Moonlight'</i>		Perennial	2-4' H&W	Full sun; avg soil	Masses of showy 3" yellow flowers starting in October.
Chrysanthemum, 'Hillside Sheffield Pink'	<i>Chrysanthemum 'Hillside Sheffield Pink'</i>		Perennial	24"x 36" H&W	Full sun, avg-moist soil.	Showy apricot pink flowers in fall. Attracts butterflies.
Clivia lily	<i>Clivia miniata lily</i>		Perennial	2-3' H&W	Pt shade; good drainage	Dark orange flowers; evergreen potted plant; winter indoors
Club moss	<i>Selaginella kraussiana</i>		Groundcover	2-4" x 1-1.5'	Pt to full shade; good drainage	Lacy foliage forms a dense mat. Rabbit resistant
Columbine, wild	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Native	Perennial	2-3' H&W	Sun/pt shade, avg to moist soil.	Red flowers in spring; attracts hummingbirds.
Coneflower	<i>Rudbeckia sp.</i>	Native	Perennial	2' x 2' H&W	Full sun pt. shade, avg. soil	Blooms orange/ yellow June to Oct. attracts butterflies.
Coneflower, cutleaf	<i>Rudbeckia lanciniata</i>	Native	Perennial	3-6' H	Sun/pt shade, avg. soil	Blooms yellow July-Aug. Attract bees and butterflies.
Coneflower, gray headed	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Native	Perennial	3-5' x 1.5-2'	Full sun; avg soil	Showy, bright yellow flowers attract butterflies.
Coneflower, orange	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida var. fulgida</i>	Native	Perennial	2-3'H x 1-2'W	Full sun/pt shade; avg soil	Yellow flowers from July to Oct. Deer and rabbit tolerant
Coneflower, purple	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Native	Perennial	3' x 2' H&W	Sun, avg soil.	Deep pink blooms June-Aug. Attracts birds/butterflies. Deer
Coneflower, sweet	<i>Rudbeckia subtomentosa 'Henry Eiler's'</i>	Native	Perennial	3-5'H x 1-2'W	Full sun; avg to moist soil	Yellow blooms attract butterflies. Deer tolerant. Rain garden.
Daisy, shasta 'Alaska'	<i>Leucanthemum x superbum 'Alaska'</i>		Perennial	1.5-3' H&W	Full sun; dry to med soil	Showy flower; attracts butterflies. Deer/drought tolerant.
Dead nettle, spotted	<i>Lamium maculatum 'Purple Dragon'</i>		Perennial	6-8' x 1-2'	Pt sun/shade, avg soil.	Silvery-green leaves; magenta purple flowers. Groundcover.
Dogwood, silky	<i>Cornus amomum</i>		Shrub	6-12' H&W	Sun/pt shade, avg to moist soil.	Deciduous; white blooms/showy fruit. Attracts birds.
Dogwood, yellow twig	<i>Cornus sericea 'Flaviramea'</i>	Native	Shrub	5-6' H&W	Full sun/pt. shade; med to wet soil	White blooms late spring; roots sucker/ good erosion control
Elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Native	Shrub	5-12' x 6-10'	Sun/pt. shade, avg to moist soil	White flower clusters in summer; edible fruit. Birds/butterflies.
False aster 'Snowbank'	<i>Boltonia asteroides var. 'Snowbank'</i>	Native	Perennial	3-4'x 3-4' H&W	Full sun, avg to wet soil	White bloom Aug-Sept. Attract butterflies; tolerates clay soil.
False indigo, blue	<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Native	Perennial	3' x 3' H&W	Sun/pt sun, avg to dry soil.	Spikes of blue flowers, late spring.
Fern, broad beech	<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	Native	Fern	2' x 2' H&W	Pt shade/full shade; moist soil.	Urn-shaped w/ arching fronds. Spreads by rhizomes.

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Fern, Christmas	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Native	Fern	24-30" H	Shade/pt shade, avg to moist soil.	Durable evergreen for wide range of conditions.
Fern, Japanese beech	<i>Phegopteris decursive-pinnata</i>		Fern	1-2' H&W	Pt to full shade; moist soil	Spreads slowly by runners. Rabbit tolerant.
Fern, Japanese painted	<i>Athyrium niponicum 'Pictum'</i>		Fern	To 20" H	Shade/pt sun avg to moist soil.	Colorful foliage plant for shade garden.
Fern, lady	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Native	Fern	30" H	Shade/pt sun, avg to moist soil.	Beautiful, slow-spreading fern.
Fern, netted chain	<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>	Native	Fern	2' x 2' H&W	Pt shade/full shade; moist soil.	Tolerates heavy shade and acid soil. Deer resistant
Fern, ostrich	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Native	Fern	3-5' H	Pt shade; moist soil	Vase shaped. Deer/rabbit tolerant. Stabilizes banks/ravines
Fern, sensitive	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Native	Fern	4' x 4' H&W	Pt shade/full shade; moist soil.	Tolerates, rabbits, heavy shade and clay soil.
Fern, wood	<i>Dryopteris species</i>	Native	Fern	2' H&W	Shade; moist soil	Good woodland plant. Deer tolerant.
Feverfew	<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>		Perennial	1-3' x 1-2'	Full sun; avg, well drained soil	Small, daisy-like white flowers in summer
Fig, 'Chicago Hardy'	<i>Ficus carica 'Chicago Hardy'</i>		Tree	10-15' H	Sun, well-drained soil.	Tasty fruit. Excellent cold hardiness.
Fig, Atreano	<i>Ficus 'Atreano'</i>		Tree	15-20' H&W	Full sun; avg soil	Heavy bearing; large green figs w/ strawberry colored flesh.
Fig, 'LSU Gold'	<i>Ficus carica 'LSU Gold'</i>		Tree	15' H&W	Full sun; avg soil	Flavorful yellow fruit with light red to pink pulp.
Fire pink	<i>Silene virginica</i>	Native	Perennial	1-1.5' H&W	Full sun to pt. shade, avg. soil	Red flowers in spring attracts hummingbirds.
Foamflower	<i>Tiarella cordifolia var. collina</i>	Native	Groundcover	<12" H	Shade/pt sun; avg to moist soil.	Frothy white flowers in early spring.
Foamflower	<i>Tiarella wherryi</i>	Native	Perennial	10" H&W	Shade; avg to moist soil.	Frothy white flowers in spring. Does not spread by runners
Fringe tree	<i>Chionanthos virginicus</i>	Native	Tree	12-20' H	Full sun pt. shade, avg-moist soil	Fragrant white blooms May-June. Attracts birds.
Geranium, wild	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Native	Perennial	1.5' x 2' H	Sun/pt shade, avg soil.	Blooms pink April-May, attracts butterflies, tolerates dry soil.
Ginger lily, white	<i>Hedychium coronarium</i>		Perennial	6' x 3' H&W	Full sun pt. shade, avg-moist soil.	White, fragrant blooms. Likes hot/humid summers
Ginger, Canada	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Native	Groundcover	<12" H	Shade/pt sun, avg. soil.	Deciduous. Tolerates dry shade.
Ginger, variegated	<i>Zingiber mioga 'White Feather'</i>		Perennial	36" tall	Pt sun to light shade; avg soil	Green/white variegated leaf. Slowly spreading ground cover
Goatsbeard	<i>Aranuncus dioicus</i>	Native	Perennial	4-6' x 2-4'	Sun/pt shade, avg to wet soil.	Showy white flower. Rain garden. Tolerates rabbits.
Gold and silver chrysanthemum	<i>Ajania pacifica</i>		Perennial	1-2' x 1-3' H&W	Full sun/ pt. shade; avg soil.	Yellow bloom August; colorful leaf. Good ground cover
Goldenrod, bluestem	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Native	Perennial	1-3' H	Sun/pt shade, avg to moist soil.	Blooms yellow Aug-Oct. Attracts birds and butterflies.
Goldenrod, 'Fireworks'	<i>Solidago rugosa 'Fireworks'</i>	Native	Perennial	36" H	Sun, avg soil.	Late-summer wands of yellow flowers. Spreads slowly.
Goldenrod, 'Golden Fleece'	<i>Solidago sphaecelata 'Golden Fleece'</i>	Native	Perennial	24" H	Sun/pt sun, moist to dry soil.	Compact plant with wands of tiny yellow flowers in Sept.
Goldenrod, grass-leaved	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Native	Perennial	2-5' tall	Sun; moist to avg soil	Flat clusters of small, yellow flowers; spreads by rhizomes
Goldenrod, old field	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Native	Perennial	1.5-2' H&W	Full sun; avg to dry soil	Yellow blooms Aug - Sept. Spreads by rhizomes.
Goldenrod, showy	<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Native	Perennial	3' x 3' H&W	Sun, avg to dry soil.	Blooms yellow late summer. Attracts bees, birds, butterflies.
Goldenrod, tall	<i>Solidago altissima</i>	Native	Perennial	2'-6' height	Sun to pt shade; moist to dry soil	Yellow flower plumes in fall. Attracts birds/butterflies.
Goldenrod, zigzag	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Native	Perennial	2-4' H	Pt to full shade; moist soil	Yellow blooms in fall. Good woodland plant.
Grass, big bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Native	Grass	4-6' x 2-3'	Full sun/pt shade; avg soil	Good fall/winter interest. Deer/drought tolerant; erosion control
Grass, purple love	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Native	Grass	8-18" tall	Full sun; well drained soil	Pink seed heads; dormant in winter.
Green and Gold	<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Native	Perennial	1-2" x 18-24"	Part to full shade; moist soil	Evergreen ground cover; yellow blooms
Green and Gold 'Pierre'	<i>Chrysogonum virginianum 'Pierre'</i>	Native	Perennial	1-2" x 18-24"	Part to full shade; moist soil	Evergreen ground cover; long lasting yellow blooms
Hawthorn, Washington	<i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i>	Native	Tree	25-30' tall	Full sun; well drained soil	White flowers in spring; bright red berry in fall. Thorns.
Hazelnut	<i>Corylus americana</i>	Native	Shrub	15' x 10' H&W	Full sun pt. shade, avg-moist soil	Dangling yellow catkins late winter, edible nut. Easily pruned.
Hearts-a-bustin'	<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	Native	Shrub	3' H	Pt shade/full shade; moist soil.	Blooms yellow, spring-summer. Fruit attracts birds.
Honeysuckle, coral	<i>Lonicera sempervirens 'Major Wheeler'</i>	Native	Vine	15' x 6' H&W	Full sun to pt. shade, avg soil	Attracts birds, hummingbirds & butterflies, June to Aug.
Honeysuckle, 'John Clayton'	<i>Lonicera sempervirens 'John Clayton'</i>	Native	Vine	6-12' x 3-5'	Full sun; avg soil	Yellow flowers May to June. Attracts hummingbirds/butterflies
Hydrangea, oakleaf	<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i>	Native	Shrub	3-6' H	Pt sun/shade, avg soil.	Clustered white flowers in spring. Deciduous.
Hydrangea, Shooting star	<i>Hydrangea macrophylla 'Sumida-no-hanabi'</i>		Shrub	3-6' H&W	Part shade; moist to avg soil	Large, lacecap blooms; use flowers fresh or dried.
Hyssop, anise	<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Native	Perennial	2-4' height	Sun, well-drained soil.	Blue flowers attract hummingbirds.
Hyssop, purple giant	<i>Agastache rugosa 'Golden Jubilee'</i>		Perennial	2-3' x 1-2'	Full sun/pt shade. Medium soil	Violet pink flower. Attracts butterflies. Deer tolerant.
Iris, blue flag	<i>Iris virginica</i>	Native	Perennial	24-30" H	Sun, wet to boggy soil	Blue flowers April and May. Great for rain garden
Iris, dwarf crested	<i>Iris cristata</i>	Native	Perennial	6-8"H	Sun/pt shade, avg to moist soil.	Light blue blooms in early spring; deer resistant.
Ironweed, New York	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	Native	Perennial	6' x 4' H&W	Full sun, rich, moist, slight acid soil	Upright deep purple flowers. Blooms late summer into fall.
Japanese anemone 'Honorine Jobert'	<i>Anemone hybrida, 'Honorine Jobert'</i>		Perennial	4' x 2' H&W	Full sun/ pt. shade; avg-moist soil.	Large white showy flower, blooms Aug -Sept. Deer tolerant.
Lilac, purple	<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>		Shrub	8-16' x 6-12'	Sun to pt shade; well drained soil	Highly fragrant flowers in spring attract pollinators.

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Lobelia, great blue	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Native	Perennial	2-3' x 1' H&W	Sun/pt. shade, moist soil	Blue blooms July-Oct. Bees/hummingbirds. Keep soil moist.
Lungwort, 'Diana Clare'	<i>Pulmonaria 'Diana Clare'</i>		Perennial	12-18" H&W	Shade/pt sun well drained soil	Silver foliage, intense blue flowers in spring.
Maple, Japanese	<i>Acer palmatum</i>		Tree	10-25' tall	Full sun/ pt. shade, avg-moist soil.	Slow growing; fall color; leaves with serrated lobes
Mexican petunia	<i>Ruellia brittoniana</i>		Perennial	3-4'H x 2-3'W	Full sun: good drainage	Purple flower attracts butterflies/hummingbirds.
Milkweed, common	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Native	Perennial	3-5' tall	Full sun; avg to dry soil	Larval host for Monarch butterflies; poisonous if eaten
Mistflower, blue	<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	Native	Perennial	1.5 - 3' H&W	Full sun/ pt. shade, avg-moist soil.	Attracts butterflies. Can spread aggressively by rhizomes
Mountain mint	<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Native	Perennial	3' x 3' H&W	Full sun pt. shade, avg-moist soil	Blooms pink July-Sept. Attracts butterflies and bees.
Oak	<i>Quercus sp.</i>	Native	Tree	50-75' H&W	Full sun; avg soil	Shade tree; red leaves in the fall. Drought tolerant
Passionflower	<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>	Native	Vine	up to 25' H	Sun/pt shade, avg. soil	Lavender blooms in summer. Deer resistant.
Pawpaw	<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Native	Tree/ fruit	15-20' H	Sun/pt. shade, avg to moist soil	Plant 2 trees for cross-pollination. Host plant for Zebra Swallowtail.
Peach tree, freestone	<i>Prunus persica</i>		Tree	15-20' H&W	Full sun; moist well drained soil	If grown for fruit, needs spraying regimen for insects
Pepperbush, sweet	<i>Clethra alnifolia 'Sixteen Candles'</i>	Native	Shrub	4-5' x 2-3'	Full sun/pt shade. Moist soil	Fragrant white bloom attracts butterflies. Good rain garden plant.
Phlox, pink woodland	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Native	Perennial	1' x 1' H&W	Full/pt shade; moist, rich soil	Blooms in spring; good ground cover. Deer tolerant.
Pitcher plant, white	<i>Sarracenia leucophylla</i>	Native	Carnivorous	1-3' H&W	Full sun; wet sandy soil	Showy flowers in spring. Plants are dormant in winter
Plumbago	<i>Ceratostigma plumbaginoides</i>		Groundcover	to 12" H	Sun/pt sun, avg soil.	True-blue flowers mid to late summer.
Pothos, golden	<i>Epipremnum aureum</i>		Houseplant	to 6-8'	Bright light; avg soil	Low-maintenance vine with yellow variegated leaves.
Prairie dropseed	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Native	Grass	up to 3' tall	Sun; dry to avg soil	Clump forming grass; foliage turns golden in fall.
Pussytoes	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Native	Groundcover	12" x 12" H&W	Sun/pt shade, avg soil.	Silver leaves, white flowers in spring. Host for American Lady.
Pussytoes	<i>Antennaria sp.</i>	Native	Groundcover	12" x 12" H&W	Sun/pt shade, avg soil.	Silver leaves, white flowers in spring. Host for American Lady.
Quinine, wild	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	Native	Perennial	2-4'x 1-2'	Full sun; avg to dry soil	Flat clusters white flowers spring to summer. Drought tolerant
Ragwort, golden	<i>Packera aurea</i>	Native	Perennial	1-2' x 6"-2'	Full sun to pt. shade, moist soil	Small, yellow, daisy-like flowers. Evergreen groundcover.
Rattlesnake master	<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Native	Perennial	4' H	Full sun, avg-moist soil	White flower July-Sept. Attracts pollinators; deer resistant
Redbud	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Native	Tree	20-30'	Full sun to pt. shade, avg soil	Showy pink blooms. Tolerates deer/attracts butterflies.
Robin's plantain	<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Native	Perennial	1.5-2' H&W	Full sun; well drained soil	Pale violet flower with yellow center; attracts butterflies
Sage, hummingbird	<i>Salvia guaranitica sp</i>	Native	Perennial	up to 5' H&W	Full sun/pt shade; avg soil	Blue blooms attract butterflies/hummingbirds.
Sage, lyre-leaved	<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Native	Perennial	1-2' H &W	Sun/pt sun, avg soil.	Blue blooms spring-summer. Attracts butterflies/hummingbirds.
Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Native	Tree	50' x40' H&W	Sun/pt. shade, avg to moist soil	Pyramidal tree, fall color, attracts Spicebush Swallowtail.
Sea oats, northern	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	Native	Grass	2-5'x 1-3 H&W	Full sun/pt. shade; med to wet soil	Year round interest. May spread aggressively
Sedge, blue wood	<i>Carex flaccosperma</i>	Native	Sedge	6-12" H&W	Pt shade to full shade; moist soil	Rain garden; ground cover. Deer tolerant
Sedge, Cherokee	<i>Carex cherokeensis</i>	Native	Sedge	1-2' H &W	Pt sun/shade; moist soil	Arching grass-like leaves; deer tolerant
Sedge, curly wood	<i>Carex rosea</i>	Native	Grass	12" x18" H&W	Sun/pt sun, avg to dry soil.	Narrow, fine leaves; slight rose tint to the seedhead
Senna, wild	<i>Senna marilandica</i>	Native	Shrub	6' x 3' H&W	Full sun to pt. shade, avg. soil	Yellow flowers July-August. Tolerates clay, heat & humidity
Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Native	Tree	15-25 ft tall	Full sun/pt shade; avg soil	White flowers in spring; red-purple berry in fall.
Silverbell, Carolina	<i>Halesia carolina</i>	Native	Tree	10-40' x 25'	Full sun/pt shade. Good drainage	White flowers attract hummingbirds. Host for several butterflies
Skullcap, showy	<i>Scutellaria serrata</i>	Native	Perennial	18" H	Full sun pt. shade, avg-moist soil	Lavender blooms late spring. Good woodland plant
Small's penstemon	<i>Penstemon smallii</i>	Native	Perennial	3'H x 1-2'W	Full sun/pt shade; well drained soil	Purple flowers; host plant for Common Buckeye butterfly.
Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Native	Shrub	6' x 6' plus	Pt. sun/pt. shade, avg to moist soil	Food source for Spicebush Swallowtail. Yellow foliage in fall.
St. John's wort, common	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>		Shrub	3'H x 2'W	Full sun; moist well drained soil	Showy yellow blooms; spreads by underground rhizomes.

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St. John's wort, dwarf	<i>Hypericum calycinum</i> 'Brigadoon'		Shrub	6-12" x 1-2'	Full sun to pt. shade, avg soil	Yellow bloom; gold leaves; spreads by underground stems
St. John's wort, golden	<i>Hypericum frondosum</i>	Native	Shrub	3-4' H&W	Sun/pt sun, avg soil.	Showy yellow blooms in summer, blue-green foliage.
St. John's wort, shrubby	<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Native	Shrub	1-4' H	Sun, avg soil.	Yellow blooms summer; pollinator magnet. Deer/rabbit resistant
Starry rosinweed	<i>Silphium asteriscus</i>	Native	Perennial	3-5' x 1.5-3'	Pt to full shade; well drained soil	Yellow flowers June-Sept attract pollinators
Stonecrop	<i>Sedum var. 'Autumn Joy'</i>		Perennial	18-24" H&W	Full sun; avg to dry soil	Large heads of pink flowers age into a copper color in fall.
Stonecrop, 'Blue Carpet'	<i>Sedum hispanicum</i> 'Blue Carpet'		Groundcover	1-2" H x 1'	Full sun; well drained soil	Silvery-gray to blue foliage; flowers attract butterflies
Strawberry begonia	<i>Saxifraga stolonifera</i>		Perennial	6-18" x 1-2'	Pt to full shade; good drainage	Gray-green leaves with silvery veins; groundcover
Strawberry, wild	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Native	Perennial	4-6" x 1-2'	Full sun/ pt shade. Avg soil	Edible fruit; good ground cover. Attracts birds; deer tolerant
Sunflower, downy	<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	Native	Perennial	2-4' x 1-3'	Sun, avg to dry soil.	Yellow blooms in summer. Attracts birds/butterflies
Sunflower, false or ox-eye	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Native	Perennial	3-5' H	Sun to pt shade; avg to dry soil	Yellow blooms June-Sept. Attracts hummingbirds.
Sunflower, swamp	<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>	Native	Perennial	5-7' x 4' H&W	Sun/pt. shade, avg to moist soil	Upright habit w/ masses of yellow flowers, late summer-fall.
Sunflower, woodland	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Native	Perennial	2-6' x 1-3' H&W	Pt shade; avg to dry soil	Yellow blooms July-Sept. Attracts birds/butterflies.
Sweet box, dwarf	<i>Sarcococca ruscifolia</i>		Shrub	3-4' H&W	Pt to full shade; moist soil	Evergreen; fragrant small white flowers late winter to early spring
Sweet box, dwarf 'Fragrant Valley'	<i>Sarcococca hookeriana humilis</i> 'Fragrant Valley'		Shrub	18" H	Shade; moist soil	Evergreen; fragrant small white flowers late winter to early spring
Sweet flag	<i>Acorus gramineus</i> 'Ogon'		Perennial	3-12" H&W	Full sun/pt shade. Moist soil	Good ground cover; rain garden plant.
Sweet flag, dwarf	<i>Acorus gramineus</i> 'Minimus Aureus'		Perennial	4-6" x 6-9"	Full sun/pt shade. Moist soil	Good ground cover; rain garden plant.
Sweetspire, Virginia	<i>Itea virginica</i> 'Henry's Garnet'	Native	Shrub	4-6' H&W	Full sun/ pt. shade, avg-moist soil	Showy white fragrant flower May-June, Fall color interest.
Thimbleweed, tall	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Native	Perennial	1-2' x 1-1.5'	Full sun/ pt. shade; dry to avg soil.	White bloom, Deer, drought and shade tolerant
Turtlehead, pink	<i>Chelone lyonii</i>	Native	Perennial	2-3' H	Sun/pt sun, moist soil.	Pink blooms from late summer to fall.
Verbena, tall	<i>Verbena bonariensis</i>		Perennial	2-4' x 2-3'	Full sun. Well drained soil	Lavender blooms June to frost. Attracts butterflies/birds
Viburnum, arrowwood	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Native	Shrub	5-10' H&W	Full sun to pt shade; avg soil	Clusters of white flowers in spring attract pollinators
Viburnum, maple leaf	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Native	Shrub	4-6' x 2-6'	Pt shade; avg soil	Clusters of white flowers late spring-summer, Suckers.
Yarrow, 'Moonshine'	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> 'Moonshine'		Perennial	1-2' H &W	Full sun. Dry to medium soil	Bright yellow bloom June-Sept. Flower dries well.
Yarrow, 'Oertel's Rose'	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> 'Oertel's Rose'		Perennial	2'-3' H&W	Full sun, avg soil.	Rose pink blooms June- Sept. Drought tolerant
Yellowroot	<i>Xanthorhiza simplicissima</i>	Native	Shrub	2-3' x 6-10'	Pt shade; well drained soil	Small brownish purple flowers in spring; birds feed on fruit